

Reinventing the Human: The Six Million Dollar Body
Our 20th Choices and Challenges Forum
Thursday, November 9th 2000

Recommended Books & Edited Collections

Arthur L. Caplan; Daniel H. Coelho (eds) (1999). *The Ethics of Organ Transplants: The Current Debate* (London: Prometheus Books).

Renée C. Fox; Judith P. Swazey (1992). *Spare parts: organ replacement in American society* (New York: Oxford University Press).

Renee C. Fox, Judith P. Swazey (Dec 2000). *The Courage to Fail: A Social View of Organ Transplants and Dialysis*, 2nd rev. edition (Somerset, NJ: Transaction Publishers).

Lee Gutkind (1988). *Many Sleepless Nights: The World of Organ Transplantation* (New York: Norton).

Linda Hogle (1999). *Recovering the Nation's Body: Cultural Memory, Medicine and the Politics of Redemption* (New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press).

Nora Machado (1998). *Using the Bodies of the Dead: Legal, Ethical and Organizational Dimensions of Organ Transplantation* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate).

Deborah Mathieu (ed) (1988). *Organ Substitution Technology: Ethical, Legal, and Public Policy Issues* (New York: Westview Press).

Marcel Mauss (1990). *The Gift: The Form and Reason for Exchange in Archaic Societies* (New York: Norton).

Cecilia M. Schmitz; Richard A. Gray (1993). *The Gift of Life – Organ and Tissue Transplantation: An Introduction to Issues and Information Sources* (Ann Arbor, MI: Pierian Press).

Bethany Spielman (1996). *Organ and Tissue Donation: Ethical, Legal, and Policy Issues* (Carbondale, IL: Southern IL Univ. Press).

Paula T. Trzepacz; Andrea F. Dimartini (eds) (2000). *The Transplant Patient: Biological, Psychiatric, and Ethical Issues in Organ Transplantation* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Stuart J. Youngner; Renée C. Fox; Laurence J. O'Connell (ed.) (1996). *Organ transplantation: Meanings and Realities*. (Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press).

Medical Ethics: Frameworks for Decision-Making

George J. Annas (1998). *Some Choice: Law, Medicine, and the Market* (New York: Oxford University Press).

George J. Annas, Julia Annas (1993). *Standard of Care: The Law of American Bioethics* (New York: Oxford University Press).

Tom L. Beauchamp; James F. Childress (1983). *Principles of Biomedical Ethics* (New York: Oxford University Press).

Daniel Callahan (1987). *Setting Limits: Medical Goals in an Aging Society* (New York: Simon and Schuster).

Daniel Callahan (1990). *What kind of life: the limits of medical progress* (New York: Simon and Schuster).

Arthur L. Caplan (1992). *If I were a rich man could I buy a pancreas? – and other essays on the ethics of health care* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press).

James F. Childress (Mar 1 1996). "The gift of life: Ethical Issues in Organ Transplantation," *Bulletin of the American College of Surgeons*. v. 81, no. 3: 8.

James F. Childress (1997). *Practical Reasoning in Bioethics* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press).

E. Haavi Morreim (1991). *Balancing Act: The New Medical Ethics of Medicine's New Economics* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press).

Health Policy: A History of Decision-Making

Daniel M. Fox (1993). *Power and Illness: The Failure and Future of American Health Policy* (Berkeley: University of California Press).

Stanley Joel Reiser (1978). *Medicine and the Reign of Technology* (Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press).

David J. Rothman (1991). *Strangers at the Bedside: A History of How Law and Bioethics Transformed Medical Decision Making* (New York: BasicBooks).

Shelia M. Rothman (1994). *Living in the Shadow of Death: Tuberculosis and the Social Experience of Illness in America* (New York: BasicBooks).

Paul Starr (1982). *The Social Transformation of American Medicine* (New York: BasicBooks).

Special Reports and Hearings

Institute of Medicine (US) – Committee on Organ Procurement and Transplantation Policy (1999). *Organ Procurement and Transplantation: assessing current policies and the potential impact of the DHHS final rule* (Washington, DC: National Academy Press).

Institute of Medicine (US) – Division of Health Care Services (2000). *Non heart-beating organ transplantation: practice and protocols/Committee on Non-Heart-Beating Transplantation: The Scientific and Ethical Basis for Practice and Protocols* (Washington, DC: National Academy Press).

National Bioethics Advisory Committee (1999). *Ethical Issues in Human Stem Cell Research* (Rockville, MD: Department of Health and Human Services).

National Institutes of Health (2000). *NIH Guidelines for Research Using Human Pluripotent Stem Cells* (Rockville, MD: Department of Health and Human Services).

Bernice S. Reeves (1991). *Organ Transplantation: Demand, Supply and Federal Policies* (Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service).

United States Task Force on Organ Transplantation (1986). *Organ Transplantation: Issues and Recommendations: Report of the Task Force on Organ Transplantation* (Rockville, MD: US Dept. of Health and Human Services).

United States Task Force on Organ Transplantation (1988). *Organ Transplantation* (Rockville, MD: US Dept. of Health and Human Services).

For Children & Teenagers

Laurie Beckelman (1990). *Transplants* (New York: Crestwood House).

Mary Kittredge (1989). *Organ transplants* (New York: Chelsea House).

By & For Organ Donors, Recipients, and Others

Lynn Chabot-Long & Leo Trevino; Paul Jenkins (ed) (1996). *A Gift of Life: A Page From the Life of a Living Organ Donor* (- : Je Lynn Pubns).

Robert Finn & Reg Green; Linda Lamb (ed) (2000). *Organ Transplants: Making the Most of Your Gift of Life* (Patient-Centered Guides) (Cambridge, MA: O'Reilly & Associates).

Reg Green (1999). *The Nicholas Effect* (Cambridge, MA: O'Reilly & Associates).

Massachusetts General Hospital Organ Transplant Team, H. F. Pizer (1991). *Organ Transplants : A Patient's Guide* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press).

Elizabeth Parr (1996). *I'm Glad You're Not Dead: A Liver Transplant Story* (Journey).

Mary Zimmeth Schomaker (1995). *LifeLine – how one night changed five lives: a true story* (New York: New Horizon Press).

Thomas E. Starzl (1992). *The Puzzle People: Memoirs of a Transplant Surgeon* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press).

The Problems of Human-to-Human Organ Transplantation: The Ethics of Donation

L. Cohen (Fall 1999). "Where it hurts: Indian material for an ethics of organ transplantation," *Daedalus*. v. 128, no. 4: 135-165.

BD Colen (Oct 1987). "Who Deserves Transplants?" *Health*. v. 19: 6+.

RA Crouch; C Elliott (Summer 1999). "Moral agency and the family: The case of living related organ transplantation," *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. V. 8, no. 3: 275-287.

D. Hull (Aug 1999). "The spiritual side of live organ and spousal donation," *Dialysis & Transplantation*. v. 28, no. 8: 449+.

Anne Marie Moulin (1995). "The ethical crisis of organ transplants -- In search of cultural 'compatibility'," *Diogenes* (International Council for Philosophy and Humanistic Studies). no. 172: 73-92.

John F. Kavanaugh (Apr 24 1999). "The gift of life at death," *America*. v. 180 no. 14: 16.

PA Lesco (1991). "The Bodhisattva Ideal and Organ-Transplantation," *Journal of Religion & Health*. v. 30, no. 1: 35-41.

Scott McCartney (1994). *Defying the Gods: Inside the New Frontiers of Organ Transplants* (New York: Lisa Drew Books/Scribner)

PT Menzel (Oct 1992). "The Moral Duty to Contribute and Its Implications for Organ Procurement Policy," *Transplantation Proceedings*. v. 24, no. 5: 2175-2178.

Mark Moran (June 18-25 1986). "Acting out faith through organ donation," *The Christian Century*. v. 103: 572-3.

Lance Morrow (June 17 1991). "When one body can save another. Ayala family and other cases -- cover story," *Time*. v. 137: 54-8.

MM Sellami (June 1993). "Islamic Position on Organ Donation and Transplantation," *Transplantation Proceedings*. v. 25, no. 3: 2307-2309.

FAM Shaheen (Feb 1999). "An exploratory study examining the influence of religion on attitudes towards organ donation among the Asian population in Luton, UK," *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*. v. 14, no. 2: 521.

Laura A. Siminoff; CMS Sturm (Mar 2000). "African-American reluctance to donate: Beliefs and attitudes about organ donation and implications for policy," *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*. 10, no. 1: 59-74.

Laura A. Siminoff; Kata Chillag (Nov/Dec 1999). "The fallacy of the 'gift of life'," *The Hastings Center Report*. v. 29 no. 6: 34-41.

Bernard Teo (Oct 1992). "Organ Donation and Transplantation: A Christian Viewpoint," *Transplantation Proceedings*. v. 24, no. 5: 2114-2115.

Bernard Teo (July/Aug 1993). "The Spare Parts Syndrome," *The Unesco Courier*. v. 46: 31-2.

Robert M. Veatch (Aug 1998). "Egalitarian and maximin theories of justice: directed donation of organs for transplant," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. v. 23 no. 5: 456-76.

Francisco Vilardell (June 1988). "Organ transplants: are they ethical?," *World Health*. 20-21.

The Problems of Human-to-Human Organ Transplantation: Resources, Supply & Allocation

Robert M. Arnold; Stuart J. Youngner (Dec 1993). "Do organ donors have to be dead?," *Harper's*. v. 287: 22+.

AH Barnett; Roger D. Blair; David L. Kaserman (Sept/Oct 1996). "A market for organs," *Society*. v. 33: 8-17.

John Barry (June 26 1995). "Too good to check: rise in reports that children are being abducted for their organs," *Newsweek*. v. 125: 33.

Charles T. Carlstrom; Christy Rollow (Nov 1999). "Organ transplant shortages: a matter of life and death (cover story)," *USA Today (Periodical)*. v. 128 no. 2654: 50-2.

Edward S. Cornish (May/June 1987). "Spare Parts People: the future of transplants," *The Futurist*. v. 21: 2+.

Jennifer Couzin (Aug 2 1999). "Waiting for a chance to live: proposals on transplants reform by Institute of Medicine and D. Shalala," *U.S. News & World Report*. v. 127 no. 5: 55.

Jeremiah Creedon (Sept/Oct 1993). "The transplant trade," *Utne Reader*. 17-18.

Mark Dowie (Feb 1989). "Organ Masters," *Omni*. v. 11: 26+.

Mark Dowie (Apr 1989). "Transplant Fever," *Mother Jones*. v. 14: 19-20.

Linda C. Fentiman (Winter 1998-99). "Crisis in U.S. organ transplant system intensifies," *Issues in Science and Technology*. v. 15 no2: 30-1.

Robert D. Gibbons; David Meltzer; Naihua Duan (Jan 14 2000). "Waiting for organ transplantation," *Science*. v. 287 no5451: 237-8.

Christine Gorman (June 17 1991). "Matchmaker, find me a match -- cover story," *Time*. v. 137: 60-1.

KP Jorns (Dec 16 1994). "Theological Theses on the Ethics of Organ Transplantation and on a Law Concerning the Transplantation," *Forensic Science International*. v. 69, no. 3: 279-283.

Charles Krauthammer (May 17 1999). "Yes, let's pay for organs. Pennsylvania pays \$300 for funeral expenses of donors," *Time*. v. 153 no. 19:100.

Brigid McMenamin (Nov. 1 1999). "The organ king: United Network for Organ Sharing," *Forbes*. v. 164 no. 11: 164+.

JD Mahoney (Mar 2000). "The market for human tissue," *Virginia Law Review*. 86, no. 2: 163-223.

Douglas K. Martin; Eric Meslin (Feb 1994). "The give and take of organ procurement," *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. v. 19: 61-78.

Gilbert Meilaender (Oct 11 1999). "'Strip-mining' the dead," *National Review*. v. 51 no19: 42-4.

Jerry Menikoff (Nov/Dec 1999). "Organ Swapping," *The Hastings Center Report*. v. 29 no. 6: 28-33.

Peter Monaghan (Oct 6 2000). "Scholarly Watchdogs for an Ethical Netherworld," *The Chronicle of Higher Education*. A23.

Louis J. Palmer (1999). *Organ Transplants from Executed Prisoners: An Argument for the Creation of Death Sentence Organ Sentence Organ Removal Statutes* (Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co.).

Benjamin Radford (May/June 1999). "Bitter harvest: the organ-snatching urban legends," *Skeptical Inquirer*. v. 23 no. 3: 34-9+.

David J. Rothman (Nov/Dec 1997). "Body shop: harvesting organs from executed prisoners in China," *The Sciences*. v. 37:17-21.

Joseph P. Shapiro (Apr 24 2000). "Life in Limbo: The Transplant Wars," *US News & World Report*. v. 128, no. 16: 26.

Nancy Scheper-Hughes (Oct 1998). "Truth and rumor on the organ trail," *Natural History*. v. 107 no. 8: 48-57.

Joel L. Swerdlow; Fred H. Cate (Oct 1990). "Why transplants don't happen," *The Atlantic*. v. 266: 99-100+.

JG Turcotte (Oct 1992). "Supply, Demand and Ethics of Organ Procurement -- The Medical Perspective," *Transplantation Proceedings*. v. 24, no. 5: 2140-2142.

Michael L. Westmoreland-White (Nov/Dec 1999). "Life on the auction block: what's wrong with selling organs on the open market?" *Sojourners*. v. 28 no. 6: 14.

New Frontiers

David Le Breton (1994). "Dissecting grafts: the anthropology of the medical uses of the human body," *Diogenes* (International Council for Philosophy and Humanistic Studies). no. 167: 95-111.

BD Colen (Fall 1996). "Organ Concert: part of a special issue on the frontiers of medicine," *Time*. v. 148 special issue: 70-1+.

RD Guttman (Fall 1997). "Technology, clinical studies, and control in the field of organ transplantation," *Journal of the History of Biology*. v. 30, no. 3: 367-379.

Joseph Edward Murray (June 5 1992). "Human organ transplantation: background and consequences," *Science*. v. 256: 1411-16.

Animal Welfare Issues

Constance Holden (Oct 14 1988). "Academy explores use of laboratory animals. National Research Council report," *Science*. v. 242: 185.

Janelle Rohr (ed) (1989). *Animal Rights: Opposing Viewpoints*. (San Diego: Greenhaven Press).

Bernard E. Rollin (1992). *Animal Rights & Human Morality* (London: Prometheus Books).

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Deborah Rudacille (2000). *The Scalpel and the Butterfly: The War Between Animal Research and Animal Protection* (New York: Farrar Straus & Giroux Publishing).

New Frontiers: Animal-to-Human Organ Transplantation

JS Allan (1996). "Xenotransplantation at a crossroads: prevention vs. progress," *Nature*. v. 2: 18-21.

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AL Caplan (1985). "Ethical issues raised by research involving xenografts," *J Am Med Assoc*. v. 254: 3339-43.

D. K. C. Cooper, E. Kemp, K Reemtsma, D. J. G. White (eds) (1991). *Xenotransplantation: The Transplantation of Organs and Tissues Between Species*. (New York: Springer Verlag).

Mark J. Hanson; Lilly-Marlene Russow; Charles R. McCarthy (Nov/Dec 1999). "A xenotransplantation protocol: case study with commentaries," *The Hastings Center Report*. v. 29 no. 6: 22-5.

Jonathan Hugues (1998). "Xenografting: ethical issues," *Journal of Medical Ethics*. v. 24: 18-24.

Charles R McCarthy. "Ethical Aspects of Animal-to-human Xenografts," *Institute of Laboratory Animal Resources Journal*. v. 37, no. 1: 3-9.

CR McCarthy (June 1996). "A New Look at Animal-to-Human Organ Transplantation," *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*. v. 6, no. 2: 183-188.

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Clara J. Witt; François-Xavier Meslin (Jul/Aug 1998). "Animal-to-man transplants," *World Health*. no. 4: 30.

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New Frontiers: Embryonic Stem Cells & Fetal Tissue

CH Baron (Apr 1985). "Fetal Research: The Question in the States," *Hastings Center Report*. v. 15, no. 2: 12-16.

James F. Childress (June 1991). "Ethics, Public Policy, and Human Fetal Tissue Transplantation," *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*. v. 1, no. 2: 93-121.

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